# Guest Seminar: The Core of Political Psychology



### Prof. Lotte Thomsen

Department of Psychology, University of Oslo Department of Political Science, Aarhus University Center for the Experimental Philosophical Investigation of Discrimination, Aarhus University

Date: Thursday, June 22<sup>nd</sup> 16:30-18:30 JST

Venue: 九州大学伊都地区イーストゾーンE-B-534

Language: English

#### Abstract:

Politics can be defined as the negotiation of common rules for the distribution of resources, rights and care. SDO—orientations towards group-based dominance and equality— has proven to fundamentally structure political ideology and action.

For instance, SDO tracks macro-structural inequality across nations and US states; shapes motivated reasoning for freedom of political speech; predicts willingness to participate in ethnic persecution; and shares genetic substrate with political attitudes to monopolize territory and resources, as well as with self-serving, morally opportunistic justice sensitivities.

Even preverbal infants represent inequality of resources and interpersonal and coalitional dominance; 2-year-olds selectively approach those who prevailed in conflict; and (Norwegian) 3-year-old boys, but not girls, selectively want to affiliate with novel agents who are members of the largest minimal group, mirroring the gendered coalitional dominance motives found among adults.

Like dominance and group affiliation, direct reciprocity underlies economic and voting behavior (e.g., in clientism) and may have evolutionary precursors among other species.

This begs the question if core cognition and motives for reciprocity, too, manifest in earliest development and form part of the structural core of political psychology.

In support of this possibility, and in contrast to previous suggestions that direct positive reciprocity does not emerge until early/middle childhood, I will present first evidence form our lab that preverbal infants expect direct reciprocity to govern resource distributions; that 3-year-olds use gratitude as cue for predicting future reciprocal altruism; and that even preverbal infants use 'protogratitude' to predict future direct reciprocity.

Doing political psychology with infants may be a fruitful avenue for identifying its intuitive and natural core.

Registration Here

## ゲストセミナー:

# The Core of Political Psychology



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オスロ大学のLotte Thomsen先生と研究所の皆さんが来日される機会に、伊都キャンパスにお迎えしてセミナーを開催します。

講演では、政治や社会心理学を視野に捉え、ヒトの社会性の発達的起源について独創的な手法で研究を進めていらっしゃるプロジェクトについてご紹介いただきます。

関連領域の方はもちろん、ご興味を持たれましたら、 ぜひお気軽にご参加ください。

当日の参加も歓迎ですが、準備の都合上、事前に下 記Formsで登録の上ご参照ください。

> 人間環境学研究院·教育学部 橋彌和秀

